

# **AAT Bulletin**

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The AAT Bulletin is a weekly publication containing information about recently published decisions and appeals against decisions in the AAT's General, Freedom of Information, National Disability Insurance Scheme, Security, Taxation & Commercial and Veterans' Appeals Divisions. The Bulletin also regularly includes a sample of decisions recently published in the AAT's Migration & Refugee Division and Social Services & Child Support Division. It occasionally includes information on legislative changes that affect the AAT.

It is recommended that the Bulletin be read on-line. This has the advantage of allowing the reader to use hyperlinks to access the full text of cases and other internet sites mentioned in the Bulletin.

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Enquiries regarding this publication may be directed to aatweb@aat.gov.au.

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### **AAT Recent Decisions**

This section of the Bulletin provides information about all decisions recently published in the AAT's General, Freedom of Information, National Disability Insurance Scheme, Security, Taxation & Commercial and Veterans' Appeals. This list also includes selected child support decisions published by the Social Services & Child Support Division and examples of recent decisions published by the Migration & Refugee Division. Only AAT decisions that have been published on <a href="AustLII">AustLII</a> have been included. Full copies of the decisions can be accessed through the hyperlinks provided below.

#### Compensation

<u>Moore and Military Rehabilitation and Compensation Commission</u> (Compensation) [2017] AATA 532 (24 April 2017); Senior Member T Tavoularis

Veterans' Affairs – entitlement to compensation – causal relation between injury and employment – whether application constitutes re-litigation of consent decision – previous consent decision was correct decision – application dismissed

Practice and procedure – re-litigation of issues – former resolution of matters of record – effect of an earlier consent decision

#### **Migration**

<u>Candemir and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection</u> (Migration) [2017] AATA 531 (21 April 2017); Dr L Bygrave, Member

Visa – cancellation – character test – substantial criminal record – drug offences – protection of the Australian community – best interests of minor children – expectations of the Australian community – strength nature and duration of ties to Australia – long residency – extent of impediments if removed from Australia – medical conditions – dependent family – disabled son – decision under review set aside and decision made in substitution

<u>KCFS and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection</u> (Migration) [2017] AATA 539 (26 April 2017); Ms K Parker, Member

Visa refusal on character grounds – nature and seriousness of conduct – risk of engaging in criminal conduct if allowed to remain in Australia – discretion to refuse visa enlivened – where applicant convicted of multiple offences – need to protect Australian community from criminal misconduct – expectations of Australian community not met – applicant suffered hardship in childhood – strength, nature and duration of ties to Australia – impact on applicant and family if visa refused – impact on victims – decision affirmed

#### Practice and Procedure

<u>James and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> [2017] AATA 523 (19 April 2017); Ms K Parker, Member

Social security – application for dismissal of substantive application – whether Tribunal satisfied that substantive application has "no reasonable prospect of success" – substantive application concerns

eligibility for disability support pension – whether the applicant had a "continuing inability to work" – application for dismissal refused

Richards and Secretary, Department of Social Services [2017] AATA 522 (14 March 2017); Senior Member T Tavoularis

Interlocutory proceeding – Application for Stay of Decision – cancellation of Disability Support Pension – whether desirable or appropriate to stay decision under review – refusal to stay the operation or implementation of the decision under review

#### **Social Security**

Alicier and Secretary, Department of Social Services (Social services second review) [2017] AATA 538 (26 April 2017); Deputy President FJ Alpins

Disability support pension – application for unlimited portability period under s 1218AAA of Social Security Act 1991 (Cth) – whether applicant's impairment a severe impairment – whether impairment of 20 points or more under a single Impairment Table – date at which eligibility for unlimited portability period to be assessed

Allen and Secretary, Department of Social Services (Social services second review) [2017] AATA 526 (21 April 2017); Ms DK Grigg, Member

Assurance of Support – applicant should not be released from assurance of support before end of ten year period – no "special circumstances" – decision under review affirmed

<u>Armstrong and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2017] AATA 534 (26 April 2017); Professor R McCallum AO, Member

Family Tax Benefit (FTB) – assessment of care percentages – applicant's care percentage below 35 per cent – decision under review affirmed

<u>Burgess and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2017] AATA 525 (21 April 2017); Ms DK Grigg, Member

Family tax benefit – late lodgement of taxation return – failure to lodge income tax returns on time – no "special circumstances" which prevented this occurring – decision under review affirmed

<u>CPJP and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2017] AATA 533 (6 March 2017); Mr DJ Morris, Member

Disability Support Pension (DSP) – whether qualified – whether impairments fully diagnosed, fully treated and fully stabilised – neurological disorder with mental health side effects – where applicant suffers from single condition causing multiple functional impairments – barrier to assessing under Table 5 without proximate diagnosis – not qualified for DSP – decision affirmed – written reasons requested – written reasons may elaborate on oral reasons given

<u>Kouriefs and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2017] AATA 536 (26 April 2017); Senior Member A Poljak

Disability support pension – Impairment Tables – whether conditions fully diagnosed, treated and stabilised – International Agreement – residency – severe disability – decision affirmed

Morcos and Secretary, Department of Social Services (Social services second review) [2017] AATA 530 (21 March 2017); Senior Member B Stefaniak AM RFD

Disability support pension – portability period – request for extension – gastroenteritis – neck and back problems – reasonable efforts to return to Australia – first available opportunity – decision set aside and a decision made in substitution

<u>Smith and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2017] AATA 529 (21 April 2017); Mr S Webb, Member

Disability support pension claim – impairments resulting from multiple conditions – some conditions not 'permanent' – meaning of 'fully treated' and 'fully stabilised' – rating of impairments resulting from opiate dependence, Hepatitis C, spine condition – assessment of physical and cognitive functional impacts under Impairment Tables – consideration of descriptors of cognitive impairment in Tables 5, 6, 7 and 10 – same impairment cannot be rated twice – no 'severe impairment' – assessment of continuing inability to work – meaning of 'program of support' – requirement for evidence – quarterly Centrelink interviews – placement referrals to Job Service providers – effect of suspension or exemption from compulsory participation – requirement for active participation in a 'program of support' not met – decision affirmed

<u>Tosi and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2017] AATA 527 (21 April 2017); Senior Member J Sosso

Disability support pension – Impairment Tables – where Applicant has several conditions – whether conditions are fully diagnosed, treated and stabilised – points allocation – whether conditions attract points under the Impairment Tables – relevant period – where conditions were aggravated after the relevant period – decision under review affirmed

#### **Taxation**

<u>Carter and Tax Practitioners Board</u> (Taxation) [2017] AATA 528 (21 April 2017); Deputy President G Humphries

Tax agents – Code of Professional Conduct – registration of applicant's company as tax agent terminated – registration of applicant as tax agent terminated – applicant banned from reapplying as tax agent for one year – applicant fails to meet 'fit and proper person' requirements under relevant Act – multiple breaches of Code – conflict of interest – where large unsecured loans made to applicant by client – renting property from client not a conflict – lack of competency – tax return of clients made to personal account – failure to forward tax return monies to client – honesty and integrity – late stage contrition insufficient for substituted decision in favour of applicant – decision of Tax Practitioners Board to terminate and ban affirmed

#### **Veterans' Affairs**

CVZG and Repatriation Commission (Veterans' entitlements) [2017] AATA 537 (27 April 2017);
Brigadier AG Warner, Member

Veterans' Affairs – eligibility for service pension – whether applicant as an allied veteran incurred danger during a period of hostilities – whether applicant rendered qualifying service – decision affirmed

# **Appeals**

This section of the Bulletin provides information about appeals that have been lodged or finalised against decisions in the AAT's General, Freedom of Information, National Disability Insurance Scheme, Security, Taxation & Commercial and Veterans' Appeals Divisions. Information is only included about appeals relating to AAT decisions that have been published on <a href="AustLII">AustLII</a>. Full copies of the decisions can be accessed through the hyperlinks provided below.

#### **Appeals lodged**

CASE NAME		AAT REFERENCE
Commissioner of Taxation v Primary Health Care Limited		[2017] AATA 393
Nairn v National Disability Insurance Agency & Anor		[2017] AATA 242
Appeals finalised		
CASE NAME	AAT REFERENCE	COURT REFERENCE
Comcare v Wuth	[2015] AATA 947	[2017] FCA 433
Lim v Comcare	[2015] AATA 189	[2017] FCAFC 64 [2016] FCA 709

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